

AFFIRMATIVE ACTIONS FOR SOCIALLY EXCLUDED GROUPS

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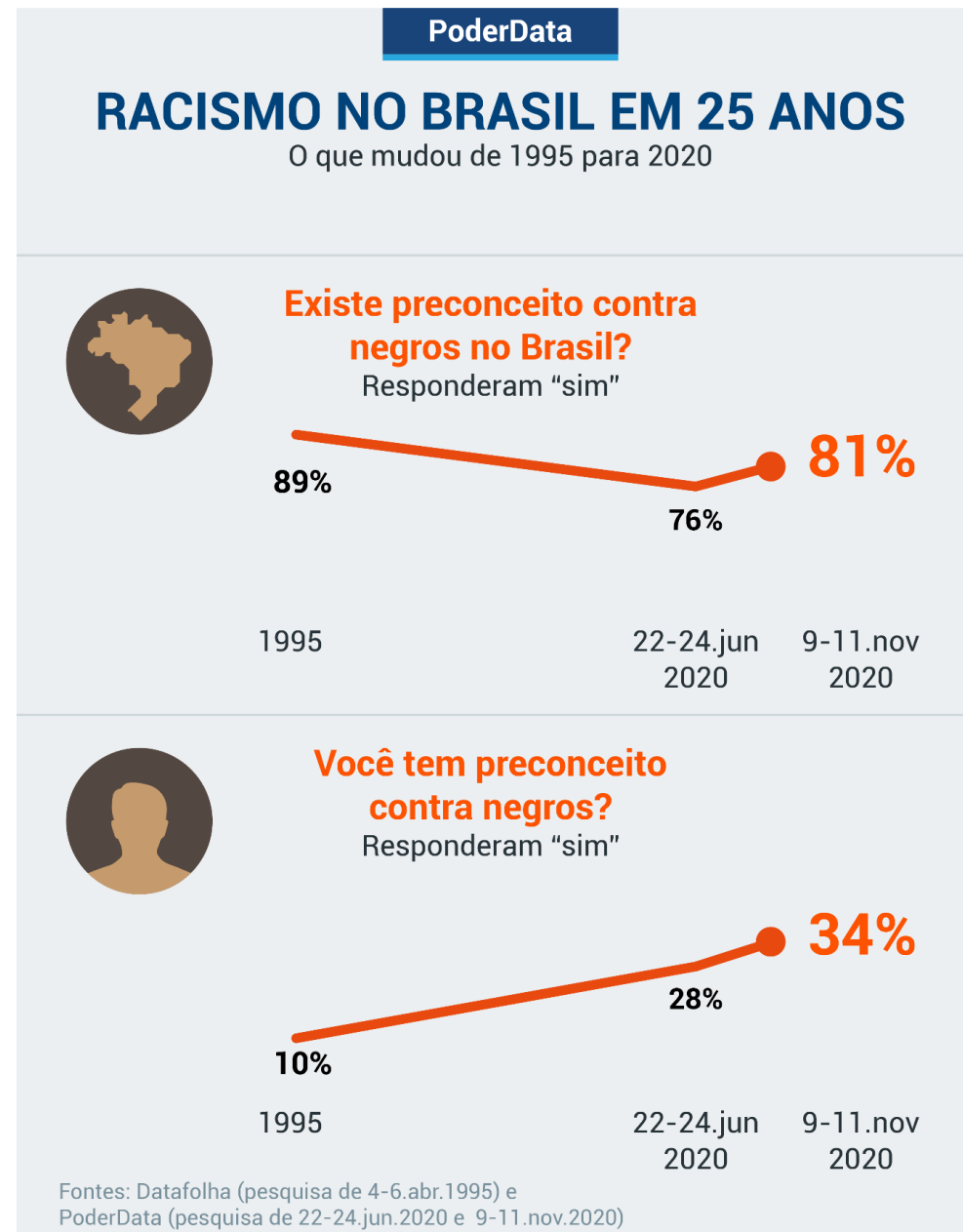
Member of the Racial Equality Commission of TSE (Electoral Superior Court)

- 1500 - ARRIVAL OF THE PORTUGUESE IN BRAZIL
- 1550 – SLAVE TRADE STARTED
- 1850 - EUSEBIO DE QUEIROS LAW
- 1871 – FREE WOMB LAW
- 1885 – SEXAGENARY LAW
- 1888 – GOLDEN LAW (EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION)
- 1951 – AFONSO ARINOS LAW (CRIME OF RACISM)
- 1988 – FEDERAL CONSTITUTION
- 2002 – DURBAN CONFERENCE
- 2010 – RACIAL EQUALITY ESTATUTE
- 2021 – INTERAMERICAN CONFERENCE AGAINST RACISM, DISCRIMINATION AND CORRELATED FORMS OF INTOLERANCE

SLAVERY



- INDIVIDUAL RACISM
- INSTITUCIONAL RACISM
- STRUCTURAL RACISM



Blacks have more than twice the risk of being murdered in Brazil, states the Atlas; this group represents 77% of homicide victims.



Martin Luther King Jr., once said:

“Cowardice asks the question, 'Is it safe?' Expediency asks the question, 'Is it politic?' Vanity asks the question, 'Is it popular?' But, conscience asks the question, 'Is it right?' And there comes a time when one must take a position that is neither safe, nor politic, nor popular, but one must take it because one's conscience tells one that it is right”

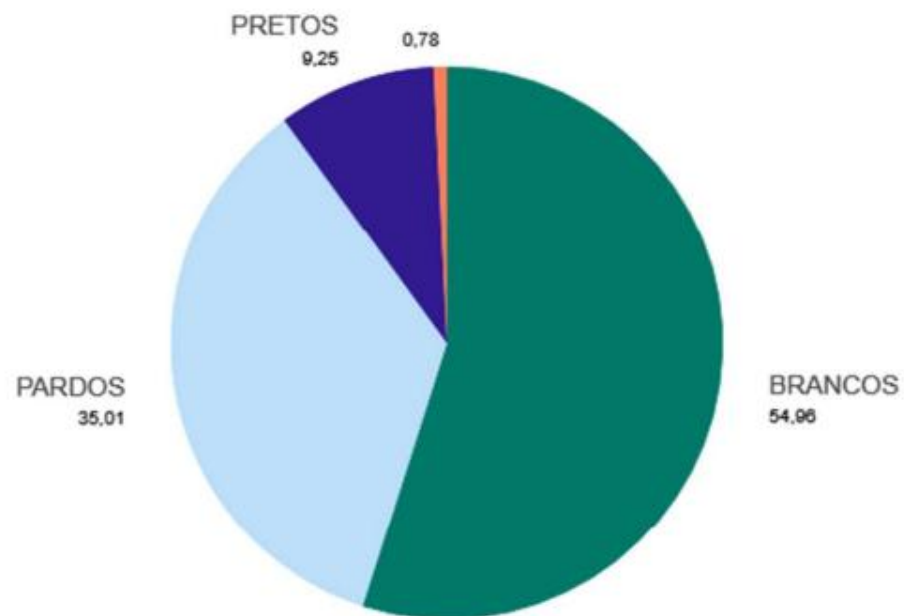


STATISTIC

DADOS ESTATÍSTICOS ELEIÇÕES GERAIS 2014

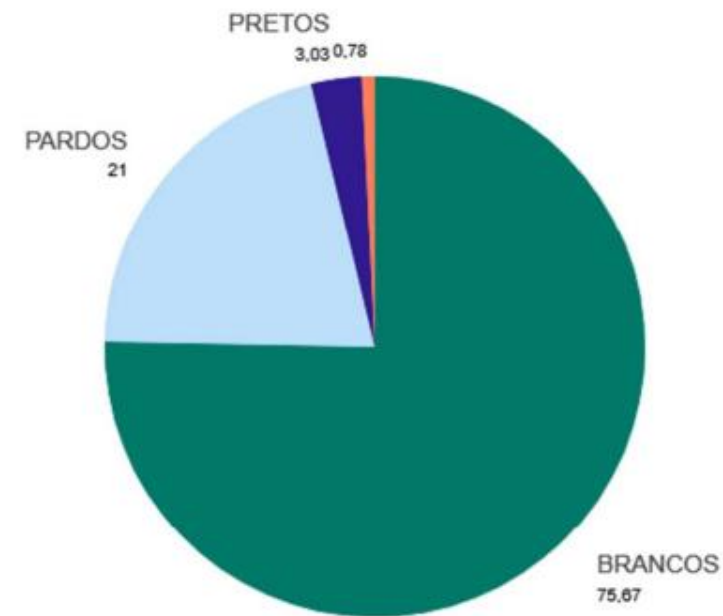


CANDIDATURAS



PRETOS 9,25%
PARDOS 35,1%
BRANCOS 54, 96

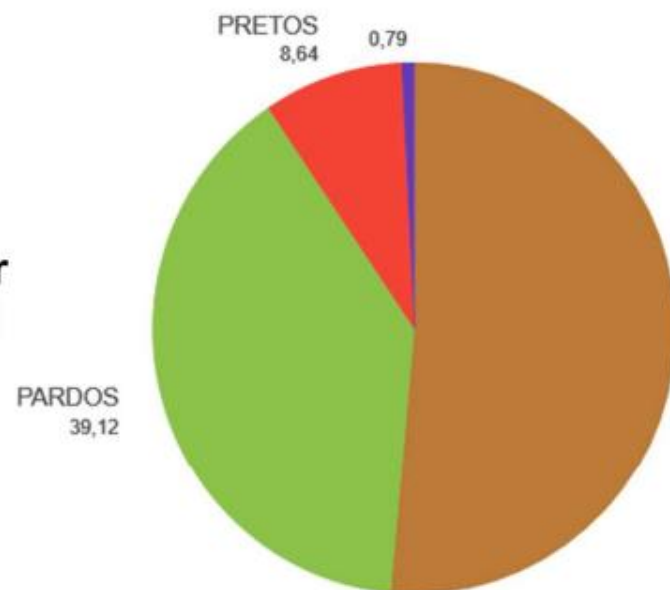
ELEITAS E ELEITOS



PRETOS 3,03%
PARDOS 21%
BRANCOS 75,67%

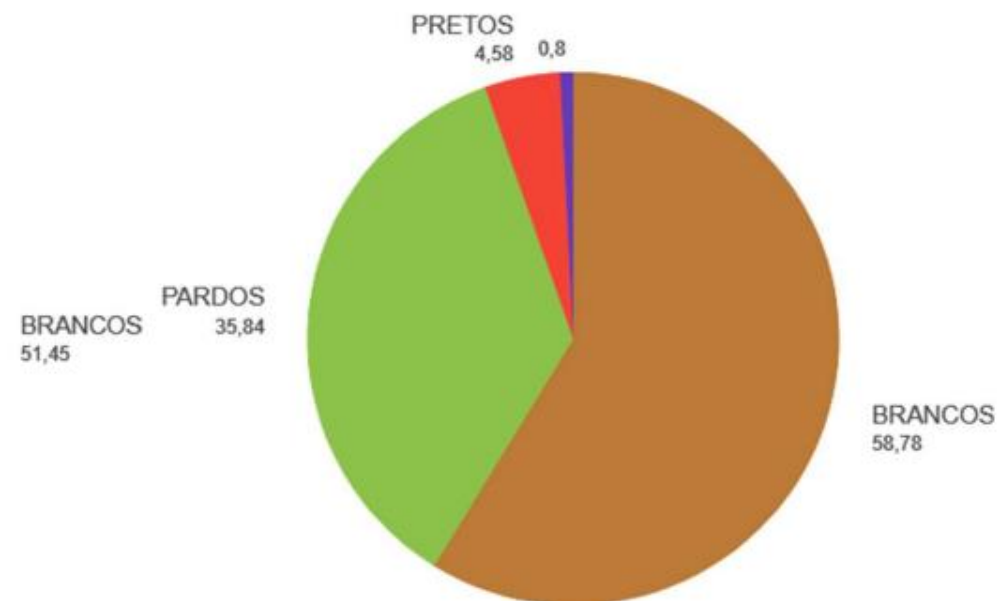
DADOS ESTATÍSTICOS ELEIÇÕES MUNICIPAIS 2016

CANDIDATURAS



PRETOS 8,64%
PARDOS 39,12%
BRANCOS 51,45%

ELEITAS E ELEITOS

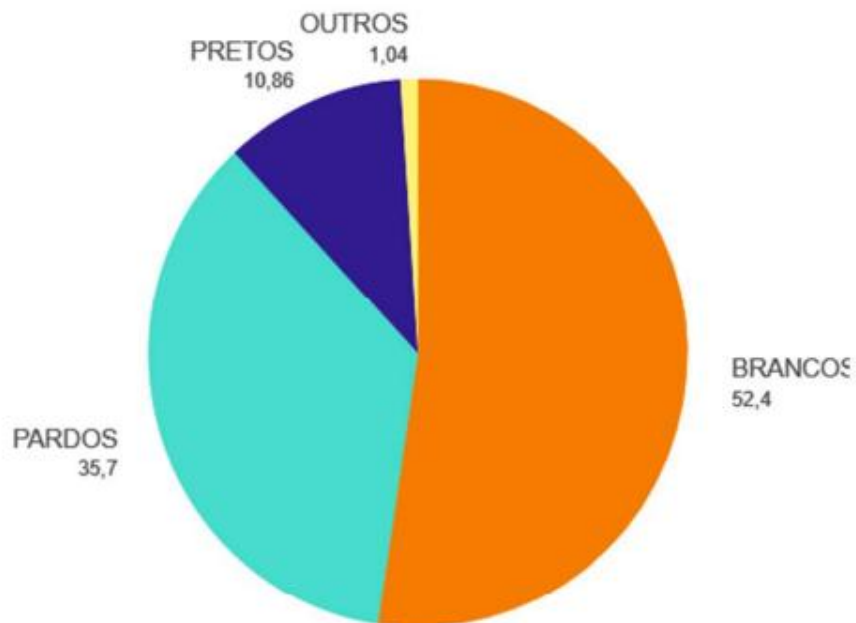


PRETOS 4,56%
PARDOS 35,84%
BRANCOS 58,78%

DADOS ESTATÍSTICOS ELEIÇÕES GERAIS 2018

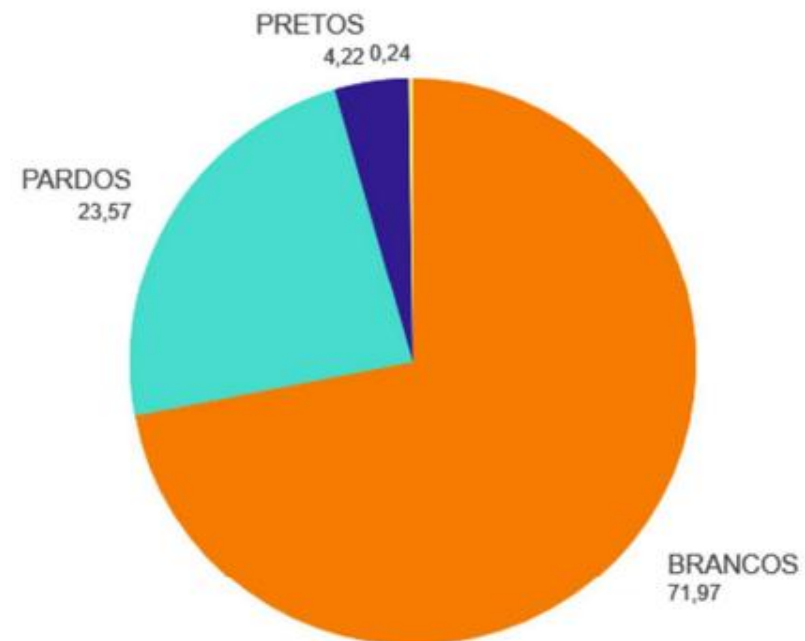


CANDIDATURAS



PRETOS 10,86%
PARDOS 35,7%
BRANCOS 52,4%

ELEITAS E ELEITOS

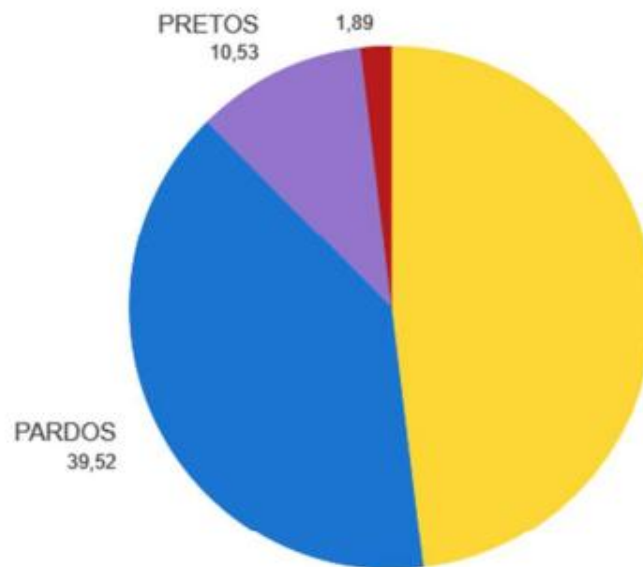


PRETOS 4,22%
PARDOS 23,57%
BRANCOS 71,97%

DADOS ESTATÍSTICOS ELEIÇÕES MUNICIPAIS 2020

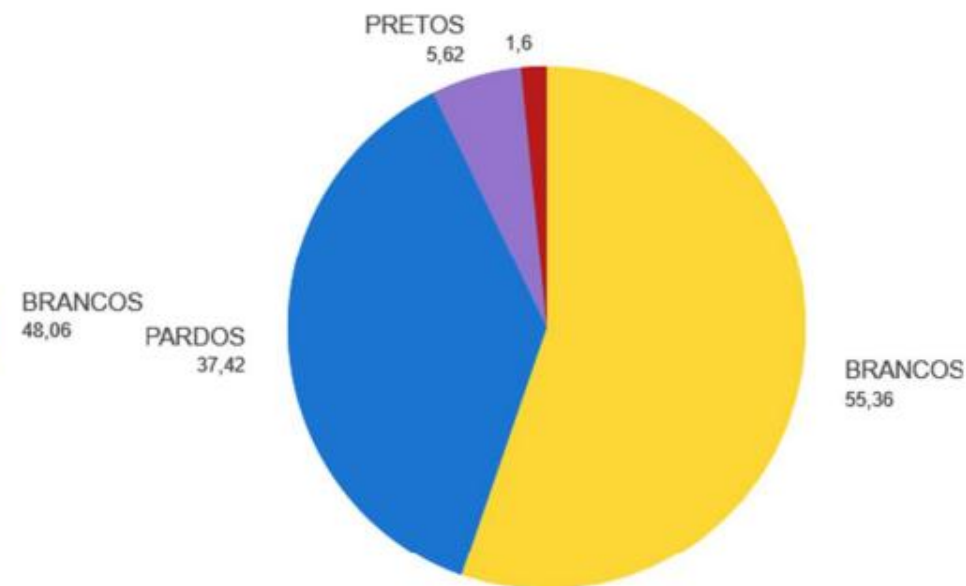


CANDIDATURAS



PRETOS 10,53%
PARDOS 39,52%
BRANCOS 48,06%

ELEITAS E ELEITOS



PRETOS 5,62%
PARDOS 37,42%
BRANCOS 55,36%

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RACIAL EQUALITY PROMOTION IN POLITICS

RACIAL EQUALITY

TSE CONSULTATION 2020 - Resources from the Party Fund and the Special Campaign Finance Fund (FEFC) should be passed on proportionally to black candidates, i.e., the resources allocated to these applications should be equivalent to the proportion of black women and black men in the association.

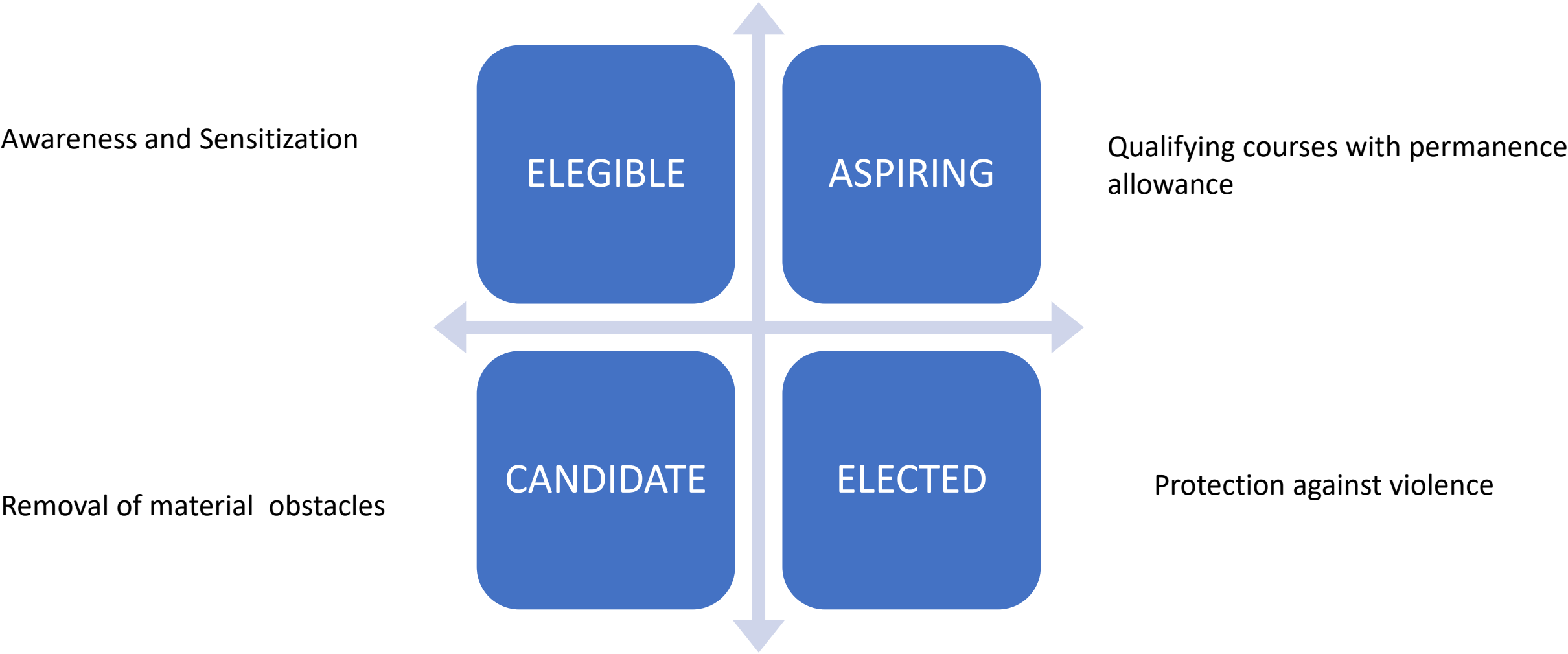
CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT 111 - By 2030, double votes given to female candidates or black candidates for the purpose of distributing the resources of the party fund and the electoral fund will be considered.

ORDINANCE No. 230, OF MARCH 8, 2022

Establishes the Commission for the Promotion of Racial Equality in the Field of Electoral Justice

Art. 1st The Commission for the Promotion of Racial Equality is established with the objective of preparing studies and projects to expand the participation of the black population in the electoral process. Art. 2 The Racial Equality Commission will act in the following stages: I - Planning of actions aimed at strengthening the exercise of the active and passive electoral capacity of the black population II - Planning of actions with the purpose of combating racial prejudice in the electoral process III - Monitoring of the actions proposed in items I and II.

CHALLENGES



Democracy is imperfect, thus requires
upgrading

It confesses itself imperfect and begs for
upgrading....

The upgrading is necessary and
possible!

Equity in democratic process is
possible!

Authoritarian Regimes there is not the
confession of imperfection. There is
only arrogance...

That is why we are here, debating ideas
as striving to achieve democracy
with equity



THANK YOU!

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